



## State Tracker: What States Allow "Working Owners" to Participate In a Fully-Insured "Large Group" Association Health Plan?\*

- Under Federal law, if a "group" of employers sponsoring a health plan includes 51 or more individuals, the health plan will be regulated like a large employer health plan (known as a "large group" plan). A "large group" plan tends to have a lower cost relative to an "individual" market policy because the plan covers more participants. This larger "risk pool" creates "group purchasing" power, along with a larger group over which health risks can be spread.
- On June 21, 2018, the Department of Labor (DOL) issued final regulations allowing self-employed individuals that meet certain wage and hour requirements (referred to as "working owners") to participate in a health plan sponsored by a "group" of employers. This type of health plan is known as an "Association Health Plan" (AHP).
- The following table indicates (1) whether a particular State follows the final DOL regulations, thus allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP and (2) whether the State treats a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan.
- If your State does *not* allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP and/or does *not* treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan, we would encourage you to engage with your State Legislators, your Governor, and your State's Department of Insurance. Below we include some questions you should consider asking your State officials.
- Please note, the final DOL regulations are currently tied up in litigation, where a District Court has recently declared that the regulations are invalid. The Court ruling has been appealed by the Trump Administration. However, the timing on whether the District Court ruling will be upheld or overturned at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level is unknown. In the meantime, we recommend that States codify the final DOL regulations into their State law.

<sup>\*</sup> This chart was prepared by CC Law & Policy at the direction of National Association of REALTORS<sup>®</sup>. This chart was prepared for information purposes and may not be relied up as specific legal advice, nor shall the information be construed as legal advice or legal opinions on specific facts. If you are seeking further counsel on Association Health Plans (AHPs) – legal or otherwise – please contact Chris Condeluci, founder of CC Law & Policy at <u>chris@cclawandpolicy.com</u>, or your local legal counsel. You may also contact your State's Department of Insurance for additional information on how your State is treating AHPs.

STATE	GUIDANCE	HOW DOES THE STATE TREAT "WORKING OWNERS" AND AHPs?
Alabama YES to "working owners" YES to "large group"	<u>Insurance Bulletin</u> 2018-05	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Alabama conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Alabama allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The Alabama Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Alabama allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP. However, due to the District Court ruling, insurance carriers in Alabama have indicated that they will not permit new "working owners" to enroll in a fully-insured "large group" AHP for the 2020 plan year. In addition, existing "working owners" participating in an AHP can only re-enroll in an "individual" market plan for the 2020 plan year.</li> </ul>
Alaska YES to "working owners" YES to "large group"	Insurance Bulletin B-19-02	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Alaska conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Alaska allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Alaska allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>
Arizona	<u>The Arizona</u> <u>Legislature enacted</u> <u>legislation</u> <u>conforming to the</u> <u>final DOL</u> <u>regulations</u>	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Arizona has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, the Arizona Legislature enacted legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations. At the time this chart was produced, the legislation still awaits the Governor's signature. The Governor is expected to sign the legislation into law. If signed into law, Arizona would allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: If and when the Arizona Governor signs the conforming legislation into law, Arizona will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> </ul>
Arkansas	<u>The Arkansas</u> <u>Governor signed</u> <u>into law legislation</u> <u>conforming to the</u> <u>final DOL</u> <u>regulations</u>	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: The Arkansas Governor signed into law legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations, which means Arkansas allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The Arkansas Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Arkansas will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>

California	California has not issued any guidance	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> California has enacted legislation specifically prohibiting "working owners" from participating in AHPs, and thus, California is not following this aspect of the final DOL
NO to "working	relating to the final	regulations.
owners"	DOL regulations,	
	however, <u>California</u>	"Large Group" Plan Status: Because California enacted legislation specifically prohibiting "working
NO to "large group"	enacted a law prohibiting	owners" from participating in an AHP, "working owners" cannot participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
group	"working owners"	group Arn.
Party to Lawsuit	from participating in	Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
to Overturn	<u>an AHP</u>	
DOL Rule		• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, an argument can be made that California's State law prohibiting "working owners" from participating in an AHP is preempted by ERISA. Will the Legislature repeal its State law?
Colorado	No specific	Final DOL Regulations: Colorado has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate
	guidance has been	in a fully-insured AHP. However, Colorado's Insurance Commissioner submitted a <u>comment letter</u>
	issued in response to the release of the	raising substantial concerns about the final DOL regulations, while Colorado's Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
	final DOL	submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the mian DOL regulations.
	regulations	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> The Colorado Insurance Department <u>has indicated</u> that certain AHPs are treated as "large group" plans, but it is unclear whether the State follows the final DOL regulations or whether "working owners" can participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Colorado conform to the final DOL regulations?
		• Will the Colorado Legislature consider legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations? How can we help?
		• Will Colorado treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Connecticut	Insurance Bulletin	Final DOL Regulations: Connecticut announced that the State is NOT conforming to the final
	<u>HC-122</u>	DOL regulations, which means "working owners" are NOT permitted to participate in a fully-insured AHP.

NO to "working owners" NO to "large group"		<ul> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Connecticut has an existing State law that requires all small employers and individuals participating in an AHP to remain subject to the "small group" and "individual" market rules. As a result, Connecticut does NOT treat a fully-insured AHP as a "large group" plan.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, an argument can be made that Connecticut's State law is preempted by ERISA. Will the Legislature repeal its State law?</li> </ul>
Delaware It appears NO to "working owners" It appears NO to "large group" Party to Lawsuit to Overturn DOL Rule	Delaware issued regulations in response to the final DOL regulations. 18 Del. Admin. Code 1405	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Delaware has issued emergency regulations explaining how existing AHPs may operate in the State. However, no guidance has been issued allowing "working owners" to participate in an AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Delaware has an existing State law that requires all small employers participating in an AHP to remain subject to the "small group" market rules. Although the State law does NOT indicate that "individuals" participating in an AHP must remain subject to the "individual" market rules, it is reasonable to assume that "working owners" are NOT permitted to participate in a fully insured "large group" AHP.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Delaware enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?</li> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> <li>Will Delaware treat a fully-insured AHP sponsored by a "bona fide group" that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?</li> </ul>
DC NO to "working owners" NO to "large group"	DC has not issued any guidance relating to the final DOL regulations, however, the DC Council enacted a law prohibiting small employers and	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: DC has enacted legislation prohibiting "working owners" from participating in an AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: DC enacted a law that requires all small employers and individuals participating in an AHP to remain subject to the "small group" and "individual" market rules. As a result, DC does NOT treat a fully-insured AHP as a "large group" plan.</li> </ul>

Party to Lawsuit	"working owners"	Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
to Overturn	from participating in	
DOL Rule	an AHP	• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, an argument can be made that DC's law is preempted by ERISA. Will the DC Council repeal its State law?
Florida	<u>The Florida</u> <u>Legislature enacted</u> <u>legislation</u> <u>conforming to the</u> <u>final DOL</u> <u>regulations</u>	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Florida has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, the Florida Legislature enacted legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations. At the time this chart was produced, the legislation still awaits the Governor's signature. The Governor is expected to sign the legislation into law. If signed into law, Florida would allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The Florida Attorney General submitted a comment letter supporting the final DOL regulations. And, the Florida Insurance Department has approved AHPs formed in accordance with the final DOL regulations, including an AHP that covers "working owners." However, the District Court ruling has resulted in certain Florida insurance carriers halting their AHP coverage.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: If and when the Florida Governor signs the conforming legislation into law. Florida will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured a governor signs the conforming legislation into law. Florida will allow "working owners." However, the District Court ruling has resulted in certain Florida insurance carriers halting their AHP coverage.</li> </ul>
		law, Florida will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.
Georgia	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the final DOL regulations	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Georgia has not issued any formal guidance indicating that the State conforms to the final DOL regulations, nor is Georgia considering legislation that would conform to the DOL regulations. However, Georgia's Attorney General (AG) submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations and joined an Amicus Brief prepared by 3 other AGs (Louisiana, Nebraska, and Texas) defending the final DOL regulations against the legal challenge to invalidate the rules.
		<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> It is unclear whether Georgia allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will Georgia conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will Georgia treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?

Hawaii	Hawaii has not issued any guidance relating to the final DOL regulations, however, Hawaii enacted a law allowing self-insured AHPs to form in accordance with the final DOL regulations	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Hawaii enacted legislation in 2018 that conforms to the final DOL regulations for some AHPs (i.e., those AHPs that are self-insured, not fully-insured). It is unclear whether Hawaii will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: It is unclear whether Hawaii allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>Will Hawaii conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> <li>Will Hawaii treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?</li> </ul>
Idaho	The Insurance Department issues FAQs on the Insurance Department's web site	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Idaho appears to conform to some of the final DOL regulations based on an FAQ released by the Insurance Department, which means that it appears that Idaho allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: It is unclear whether Idaho allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP. Idaho State law requires all small employers participating in an AHP to remain subject to the "small group" market rules, but there appears to be no provision requiring individuals participating in an AHP to remain subject to the "individual" market rules.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>If the District Court ruling goes into effect, will Idaho continue to conform to the final DOL regulations?</li> <li>How can we help get conforming legislation enacted?</li> <li>How can we help get legislation enacted that specifically indicates that "working owners" can participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP?</li> </ul>

Illinois	Memorandum from	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Illinois conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Illinois allows
YES to "working	Insurance Director, dated Sept. 19, 2018	"working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.
owners"	<u>dated Sept. 19, 2016</u>	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Illinois allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
YES to "large group"		
Indiana	Insurance Bulletin	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Indiana's Insurance Bulletin suggests that the State conforms to the final
It appears YES to "working owners"	245	DOL regulations, which means it appears that Indiana allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The Indiana Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
It appears YES to "large group"		"Large Group" Plan Status: It appears that Indiana allows "working owners" to participate in a fully- insured "large group" AHP.
Iowa	The Iowa Governor signed into law	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> The Iowa Governor signed into law legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations, which means Iowa allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.
YES to "working owners"	<u>legislation</u> conforming to the	The Iowa Insurance Department issued regulations implementing this conforming legislation.
YES to "large group"	final DOL regulations	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Iowa allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
81	Iowa issued	
	regulations	
	implementing the	
	conforming	
	legislation	
Kansas	Kansas enacted legislation	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> The Kansas Legislature enacted legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations, and the legislation became law without the Governor's signature. The legislation does not
It appears YES	conforming to the	specifically address "working owners," but the Kansas Insurance Department has indicated that
to "working	final DOL	"working owners" are permitted to participate in a fully-insured AHP for the time being. However, if
owners"	regulations, and the legislation became law without the	the District Court ruling is upheld at the Circuit Court and Supreme Court level, the Kansas Insurance Department has indicated that "working owners" will NO longer be able to participate in a fully-

YES to "large group"	<u>Governor's</u> <u>signature</u>	insured AHP. The Kansas Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
group		<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Until the District Court ruling is upheld at the Circuit Court and Supreme Court level, Kansas will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
		group min.
Kentucky Party to Lawsuit to Overturn DOL rule	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the final DOL	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Kentucky has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, the Kentucky Legislature is considering legislation that would conform to the final DOL regulations.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: It is currently unclear whether Kentucky will allow "working owners" to</li> </ul>
	regulations	participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will Kentucky conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will Kentucky treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Louisiana YES to "working	Insurance Advisory Letter 2018-03	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Louisiana conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Louisiana allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The Louisiana Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
owners"		"Large Group" Plan Status: Louisiana allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured
YES to "large group"		"large group" AHP.
Maine	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Maine has an existing state law prohibiting "working owners" from participating in a fully-insured AHP. Maine has not issued guidance conforming to other provisions of the final DOL regulations.
	final DOL regulations	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Because of Maine's State law, "working owners" are currently prohibited from participating in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.

		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will Maine conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get conforming legislation enacted that specifically allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP?
		• Will Maine treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Maryland	Insurance Bulletin 18-15	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Maryland's Insurance Bulletin does not indicate whether "working owners" can participate in a fully insured AHP.
It is unclear on "working owners" NO to "large group"		<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Maryland has an existing State law that requires all small employers participating in an AHP to remain subject to the "small group" market rules. Although the State law does NOT indicate that "individuals" participating in an AHP must remain subject to the "individual" market rules, it is reasonable to assume that "working owners" are NOT permitted to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
Party to Lawsuit Overturning		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
DOL Rule		• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Maryland enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will Maryland treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Massachusetts NO to "working	Insurance Bulletin 2018-03	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Massachusetts issued guidance specifically stating that the State is NOT conforming to the final DOL regulations, and therefore, "working owners" are not permitted to participate in a fully insured AHP.
owners"		"Large Group" Plan Status: Massachusetts has an existing State law providing that a small employer
		is subject to the "small group" market rules and an individual is subject to the "individual" market

NO to "large group"		rules, meaning, small employers and "working owners" are prohibited from participating in a fully- insured "large group" AHP.
Party to Lawsuit Overturning DOL Rule		<ul> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Massachusetts enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?</li> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> </ul>
		• Will Massachusetts treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Michigan YES to "working owners" YES to "large	Insurance Bulletin 2018-21	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Michigan conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Michigan allows "working owners" to participate in a fully insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Michigan allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>
group" Minnesota YES to "working owners" YES to "large group"	<u>The Minnesota</u> <u>Commerce</u> <u>Department issued</u> <u>guidance on the</u> <u>Department's web</u> <u>site</u>	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Minnesota conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Minnesota allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Minnesota allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>
Mississippi YES to "working owners" YES to "large group"	<u>Insurance Bulletin</u> 2018-8	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Mississippi conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Mississippi allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Mississippi allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>

Missouri	Insurance Bulletin 18-04	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Missouri conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Minnesota allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The Missouri Attorney General
YES to "working owners"		submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
YES to "large group"		"Large Group" Plan Status: Missouri allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
Montana	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Montana has not issued guidance allowing small employers or "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, Montana's Insurance Commissioner submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
	final AHP regulations	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> It is currently unclear whether Montana will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will Montana conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will Montana treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Nebraska	No specific guidance has been	Final DOL Regulations: Although Nebraska has not issued any specific guidance relating to the final DOL regulations, Nebraska has approved two AHPs that allow "working owners" to participate in the
YES to "working owners"	issued in response to the release of the final DOL	AHP (one fully-insured AHP and one self-insured AHP). The Nebraska Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
YES to "large group"	regulations, however, <u>the</u> <u>Nebraska</u>	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Nebraska allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP, evidenced by the approval of a fully-insured "large group" AHP that covers "working owners.
	Department of Insurance has approved AHPs that	

	cover "working owners"	
Nevada YES to "working	No specific guidance has been issued in response to	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Although Nevada has not issued any specific guidance relating to the final DOL regulations, Nevada has approved a number of fully-insured AHPs that conform to the final DOL regulations and allow "working owners" to participate. For example, the Nevada Association of
owners"	the release of the final DOL	REALTORS <sup>®</sup> and the Greater Las Vegas Real Estate Association currently offer a fully-insured AHP to their "working owner" members.
YES to "large group"	regulations, <u>but the</u> <u>Department of</u> <u>Insurance has</u> <u>announced the</u> <u>acceptance of filings</u> <u>from various AHPs</u> <u>to operate in</u> <u>Nevada</u>	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Nevada allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP, evidenced by the approval of a fully-insured "large group" AHP that covers "working owners.
New Hampshire	<u>Insurance Bulletin</u> <u>18-045-AB</u>	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Currently, New Hampshire does not conform to the final DOL regulations. However, legislation is currently being considered by the New Hampshire Legislature that would conform to several provisions of the final DOL regulations.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: New Hampshire does not allow "working owners" to join AHPs, but pending legislation could change that.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> </ul>
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
New Jersey NO to "working owners"	Insurance Bulletin 2018-13	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> New Jersey issued guidance specifically stating that the State is NOT conforming to the final DOL regulations, and therefore, "working owners" are not permitted to participate in an AHP.
NO to "large group"		<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> New Jersey has an existing State law providing that a small employer is subject to the "small group" market rules and an individual is subject to the "individual" market rules, meaning, small employers and "working owners" are prohibited from participating in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.

Party to Lawsuit Overturning		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
DOL Rule		• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will New Jersey enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will New Jersey treat a fully-insured AHP covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
New Mexico	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> New Mexico has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, New Mexico's Insurance Commissioner submitted a <u>comment letter</u> opposing the final DOL regulations.
	final DOL regulations	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> It is currently unclear whether New Mexico will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will New Mexico conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will New Mexico treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
New York	Insurance Circular Letter 2018-10	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> New York issued guidance specifically stating that the State is NOT conforming to the final DOL regulations, and therefore, "working owners" are not permitted to
NO to "working owners"	Supplement to	participate in an AHP.
NO to "large group"	<u>Circular Letter 2018-</u> <u>10</u>	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> New York has an existing State law providing that a small employer is subject to the "small group" market rules and an individual is subject to the "individual" market rules, meaning, small employers and "working owners" are prohibited from participating in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.

Party to Lawsuit Overturning		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
DOL Rule		• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will New York enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will New York treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
North Carolina	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> North Carolina has not issued guidance allowing small employers or "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, the North Carolina Legislature is considering legislation that would conform to the final DOL regulations.
	final DOL regulations	"Large Group" Plan Status: It is currently unclear whether North Carolina will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will North Carolina conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will North Carolina treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
North Dakota	<u>The Insurance</u> <u>Commissioner</u>	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> North Dakota conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means North Dakota allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.
YES to "working	issued a "Statement"	Dakota anows working owners to participate in a funy-insured Affr.
owners"	in response to the final DOL	"Large Group" Plan Status: North Dakota allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
YES to "large group"	regulations	

Ohio	<u>The Insurance</u> <u>Department issued</u>	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Ohio conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Ohio allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.
YES to "working owners"	<u>Association Health</u> <u>Plan FAQs, which</u> <u>can be found on the</u>	"Large Group" Plan Status: Ohio allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
YES to "large group"	<u>Department's web</u> <u>site</u>	
Oklahoma YES to "working	<u>The Oklahoma</u> <u>Governor signed</u> into law legislation	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> The Oklahoma Governor signed into law legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations, which means Oklahoma allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The Oklahoma Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL
owners"	conforming to the final DOL	regulations.
YES to "large group"	<u>regulations</u>	"Large Group" Plan Status: Oklahoma will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
Oregon NO to "working owners"	Financial Regulation Bulletin No. DFR 2018-07	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Oregon issued guidance specifically stating that the State is NOT conforming to the final DOL regulations, and therefore, "working owners" are not permitted to participate in an AHP.
YES to "large group," but		"Large Group" Plan Status: Oregon does not allow "working owners" to participate in a fully- insured "large group" AHP.
ONLY Pathway #1 Groups		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
Party to Lawsuit Overturning		• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Oregon enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?
DOL Rule		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will Oregon treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Pennsylvania NO to "working	<u>Association Health</u> <u>Plans In</u> Pennsylvania,	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Pennsylvania issued guidance specifically stating that the State is NOT conforming to the final DOL regulations, and therefore, "working owners" are not permitted to participate in an AHP.
owners"	Frequently Asked	

NO to "large group" Party to Lawsuit Overturning DOL Rule	Questions, dated December 4, 2018	<ul> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Pennsylvania does not allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Pennsylvania enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?</li> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> <li>Will Pennsylvania treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?</li> </ul>
Rhode Island	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the final DOL regulations	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Rhode Island has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: It is currently unclear whether Rhode Island will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>Will Rhode Island conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?</li> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> <li>Will Rhode Island treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?</li> </ul>
South Carolina	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the final DOL regulations	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: South Carolina has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. The South Carolina Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: It is currently unclear whether South Carolina will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>

		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will South Carolina conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will South Carolina treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
South Dakota	The South Dakota Governor signed	<b>Final DOL Regulations: The S</b> outh Dakota Governor signed into law legislation conforming to the final DOL regulations, which means South Dakota allows "worker owners" to participate in a fully-
YES to "working owners"	into law legislation conforming to the final DOL	insured AHP. In addition, the South Dakota Attorney General submitted a <u>comment letter</u> supporting the final DOL regulations.
YES to "large group"	regulations	"Large Group" Plan Status: South Dakota will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully- insured "large group" AHP.
	Proposed regulations implementing that <u>AHP legislation was</u> issued on April 29, 2019	
Tennessee YES to "working	No specific guidance has been issued in response to	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Although Tennessee has not issued any specific guidance relating to the final DOL regulations, Tennessee has approved a fully-insured AHP for the <u>Tennessee REALTORS®</u> , which allows "working owners" to participate in the AHP.
owners"	the release of the final DOL	
YES to "large group"	regulations	"Large Group" Plan Status: Tennessee allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
Texas	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Texas has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, the Texas Legislature is considering legislation that would appear to conform to the final DOL regulations.
	final DOL regulations	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> It is unclear whether Texas will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.

		Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• Will Texas conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will Texas treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Utah	Insurance Bulletin 2018-5	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> Utah conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Utah allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.
YES to "working owners"		<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Utah allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
YES to "large group"		
Vermont	<u>Vermont issued</u> guidance halting <u>AHP formation in</u> <u>accordance with the</u> final DOL	<b>Final DOL Regulations:</b> While initially conforming to the final DOL regulations, in light of the District Court ruling, Vermont halted approval of AHPs formed in accordance with the final DOL rule. As a result, unless and until the District Court is overturned or the State adopts new legislation, "working owners" are NOT permitted to participate in an AHP.
	regulations in light of the District Court	<b>"Large Group" Plan Status:</b> Unless and until the District Court is overturned, Vermont will NOT allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.
	ruling	Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:
		• If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Vermont enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?
		• How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?
		• Will Vermont treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?

Virginia NO to "working owners" NO to "large group" Party to Lawsuit Overturning DOL Rule	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the final DOL regulations	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Virginia has not issued guidance conforming to the final DOL regulations. The Governor has vetoed two pieces of legislation that would have allowed self-insured AHPs to be formed in accordance with the final DOL regulations.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Virginia does not allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>
Washington YES to "working owners" YES to "large group" Party to Lawsuit Overturning DOL Rule	Letter from Insurance <u>Commissioner</u> , <u>dated August 29</u> , <u>2018</u>	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Despite being a party to the lawsuit to overturn the final DOL regulations, Washington conforms to the final DOL regulations, which means Washington allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Washington allows "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> </ul>
West Virginia	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the final DOL regulations	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: West Virginia has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: It is unclear whether West Virginia will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>Will West Virginia conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?</li> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> </ul>

		• Will West Virginia treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?
Wisconsin	Wisconsin issued guidance halting <u>AHP formation in</u> accordance with the final DOL regulations in light of the District Court ruling	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: The Wisconsin Insurance Department has issued guidance halting approval of AHPs formed in accordance with the final DOL regulations pending the outcome of the District Court decision invalidating provisions of the final rule.</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: Unless and until the District Court is overturned, Wisconsin will NOT allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>If the final DOL regulations are upheld at the Circuit Court or Supreme Court level, will Wisconsin enact a State law conforming to the final DOL regulations?</li> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> <li>Will Wisconsin treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?</li> </ul>
Wyoming	No specific guidance has been issued in response to the release of the final AHP regulations, <u>but the</u> Wyoming Governor <u>signed into law</u> legislation relating to <u>AHPs</u>	<ul> <li>Final DOL Regulations: Wyoming has not issued guidance allowing "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured AHP. However, the Wyoming Legislature has enacted legislation, which appears to allow AHPs to cover "working owners."</li> <li>"Large Group" Plan Status: It is unclear whether the newly enacted legislation in Wyoming will allow "working owners" to participate in a fully-insured "large group" AHP.</li> <li>Questions to Ask State Legislators and Insurance Department Officials:</li> <li>Will Wyoming conform to the final DOL regulations with or without the enactment of conforming legislation?</li> <li>How can we help get the conforming legislation enacted?</li> <li>Will Wyoming treat a fully-insured AHP that covers "working owners" as a "large group" plan with or without the conforming legislation?</li> </ul>